



*Y1  
Contd*

wherein  $R^1$  represents amino, hydroxy or acylamino having 2 to 30 carbon atoms;  $R^2$  represents hydrogen, halogen, a lower alkyl, a lower alkenyl, a lower alkynyl or haloalkyl;  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  may be the same or different and represent hydrogen, stearoyl or aminoacyl, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or hydrate thereof, excluding the case where  $R^1$  is amino or hydroxy, and both of  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  are hydrogen.

*24/11*. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or hydrate thereof as claimed in claim *13* which is selected from the group consisting of 2'-deoxy-2'-methylidene-5'-0-stearoylcytidine and 5'-0-(2-amino-3-methylvaleryl)-2'-deoxy-2'-methylidenecytidine.

#### REMARKS

The claims are 13 and 14.

Applicants acknowledge with appreciation the indication that the application is in condition for allowance, except for certain formal matters.